Income Definition:
Income is measured as census tract average individual income relative to the CMA average income. Individual income is for persons 15 and over, from all sources, before-tax. Census tract boundaries correspond to those that existed in each census year. Income for 2010 is based on all taxfilers for 2006 CT boundaries.

Halifax CMA
Individual Income in 2010
$42,000 = CMA Average
Category Averages:
$30,000 = Low Income
$41,000 = Middle Income
$55,000 = High Income
$70,000 = Very High Income

<table>
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<tr>
<th>Year</th>
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Change in Neighbourhood Income Distribution in the Montréal Census Metropolitan Area 1970-2010

Income Definition:
Income is measured as census tract average individual income relative to the CMA average income. Individual income is for persons 15 and over, from all sources, before-tax. Census tract boundaries correspond to those that existed in each census year. Income for 2010 is based on all taxfilers for 2006 CT boundaries.

Montréal CMA
Individual Income in 2010
$39,000 = CMA Average

Category Averages:
$21,000 = Very Low Income
$28,000 = Low Income
$37,000 = Middle Income
$50,000 = High Income
$77,000 = Very High Income

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Source: Statistics Canada,
Census Tract Profile Series 1971-2006
Canada Revenue Agency Taxfiler Data 2010
Change in Neighbourhood Income Distribution in the Toronto Census Metropolitan Area 1970-2010

**Income Definition:**
Income is measured as census tract average individual income relative to the CMA average income. Individual income is for persons 15 and over, from all sources, before-tax. Census tract boundaries correspond to those that existed in each census year. Income for 2010 is based on all taxfilers for 2006 CT boundaries.

**Toronto CMA**
Individual Income in 2010
$44,000 = CMA Average

Category Averages:
$24,000 = Very Low Income
$31,000 = Low Income
$43,000 = Middle Income
$57,000 = High Income
$99,000 = Very High Income

<table>
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Change in Neighbourhood Income Distribution in the Calgary Census Metropolitan Area 1970-2010

Income Definition:
Income is measured as census tract average individual income relative to the CMA average income. Individual income is for persons 15 and over, from all sources, before-tax. Census tract boundaries correspond to those that existed in each census year. Income for 2010 is based on all taxfilers for 2006 CT boundaries.

Calgary CMA
Individual Income in 2010
$59,000 = CMA Average
Category Averages:
$33,000 = Very Low Income
$41,000 = Low Income
$58,000 = Middle Income
$76,000 = High Income
$103,000 = Very High Income

Source: Statistics Canada,
Census Tract Profile Series 1971-2006
Canada Revenue Agency Taxfiler Data 2010

October 2012
www.NeighbourhoodChange.ca
**Change in Neighbourhood Income Distribution in the Winnipeg Census Metropolitan Area 1970-2010**

**Income Definition:**
Income is measured as census tract average individual income relative to the CMA average income. Individual income is for persons 15 and over, from all sources, before-tax. Census tract boundaries correspond to those that existed in each census year. Income for 2010 is based on all taxfilers for 2006 CT boundaries.

**Winnipeg CMA Individual Income in 2010**
- $40,000 = CMA Average
- $21,000 = Very Low Income
- $28,000 = Low Income
- $38,000 = Middle Income
- $51,000 = High Income
- $68,000 = Very High Income

**Category Averages:**
- $21,000 = Very Low Income
- $28,000 = Low Income
- $38,000 = Middle Income
- $51,000 = High Income
- $68,000 = Very High Income
### Change in Neighbourhood Income Distribution in the Vancouver Census Metropolitan Area 1970-2010

**Income Definition:**
- Income is measured as census tract average individual income relative to the CMA average income.
- Individual income is for persons 15 and over, from all sources, before-tax. Census tract boundaries correspond to those that existed in each census year.
- Income for 2010 is based on all taxfilers for 2006 CT boundaries.

**Vancouver CMA Individual Income in 2010**
- $41,000 = CMA Average

**Category Averages:**
- $23,000 = Very Low Income
- $30,000 = Low Income
- $40,000 = Middle Income
- $53,000 = High Income
- $72,000 = Very High Income

<table>
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Source: Statistics Canada, Census Tract Profile Series 1971-2006
Canada Revenue Agency Taxfiler Data 2010